

CURRICULUM VITAE

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Professional Experience

- 1970-72 Post-doctoral Fellow (in the European Programme of the Royal Society of Great Britain) with Professor Piet Borst, (University of Amsterdam).
- 1972-73 EMBO Postdoctoral Fellow with Prof. C. Weissmann of the Institut für Molekularbiologie der Universität Zürich.
- 1974-79 Instructor/Assistant Professor of Biochemistry (equivalent), University of Amsterdam.
- 1979-82 Head, Laboratory of Gene Structure and Expression at the National Institute for Medical Research, Mill Hill, London.
- 1982-88 President, Biogen Research Corporation, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA.
- 1984-88 Chief Scientific Officer, Biogen N.V. Offices located in Cambridge Massachusetts, USA.
- 1988 Chairman and Professor of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine.
Professor of Biology, Yale University.
- 1988 Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute.
- 1995 Darwin Trust Visiting Professor, Department of Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Edinburgh, Scotland (May through August, 1995).
- 2002 Sterling Professor of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine.
- 2007 Honorary Professor, Wuhan University, China
- 2007 Honorary Professor, Nan Kai University, China
- 2009 Adjunct Professor, Scripps Research Institute, Florida
- 2010 Honorary Professor, Soochow University, China
- 2014-15 President, International Cytokine and Interferon Society

Education

- 1964-70 University of Hull, Great Britain. B.Sc. Biochemistry (Honors) 1967, Ph.D. (Biochemistry), Hull, Awarded October 1970. Title of Thesis: "Studies on the DNA of protozoa".

Awards and Memberships

- 1978 Elected member of EMBO
- 1980 FEBS Anniversary Prize
- 1980 1980 Colworth Medal (awarded for the most promising British biochemist under 35)
- 1984 Elected Fellow of The Royal Society
- 1984 Elected Member of the Royal Institution of Great Britain
- 1995 Darwin Trust Prize, University of Edinburgh
- 2000 Elected Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science
- 2001 Distinguished Service Award, Miami Nature Biotechnology Winter Symposia
- 2002 Elected Member of the National Academy of Sciences
- 2006 Elected Member of the Institute of Medicine
- 2007 Elected Member of the Henry Kunkel Society

- 2008 The Rabbi Shai Shacknai Memorial Prize in Immunology and Cancer Research for 2008
 2008 AAI Invitrogen Meritorious Career Award
 2010 Honorary Professor, Soochow University, China
 2011 Founding Member, European Academy for Tumor Immunology (EATI)
 2011 Andrew Lazarovitz Award, Canadian Society of Transplantation, Quebec
 2011 Honorary Professor, Division of Infection and Immunity, University College London
 2011 Cell Signaling Networks 2011 in Merida, Yucatan, Mexico. The Gold Medal and Certificate of Honor for his outstanding contributions to understanding of the immune system using reverse genetics in the mouse.
 2012 Board of Honorary Advisors of the IUBMB
 2012 The William B. Coley Award for Distinguished Research in Basic and Tumor Immunology
 2013 The Vilcek Prize in Biomedical Science
 2013 Honorary Member, The Scandinavian Society for Immunology
 2013 Honorary Director of the International Immunology Center of the Biomedical Translational Research Institute, Jinan University, Guangzhou
 2014 Honorary Member of The British Society for Immunology
 2014 President, International Cytokine and Interferon Society
 2014 2014 Star of Hope Award, JDRF Connecticut Chapter
 2016 2016 AAI Excellence in Mentoring Award, American Association of Immunologists
 2016 Doctor of Science, *Honoris Causa*, University of Hull
 2017 Hans Bloemendal Medal, Radboud Institute for Molecular Life Science, The Netherlands
 2017 2017 Seymour & Vivian Milstein Award for Excellence in Interferon and Cytokine Research, International Cytokine & Interferon Society (ICIS)

Distinguished Lectures

- 1990 Harriman Lecture, National Institute for Medical Research, Mill Hill, London
 1995 Ray A. and Robert L. Kroc Lectureship in Viral Immunobiology, The Scripps Research Institute
 1997 Ray A. and Robert L. Kroc Lecturer, Elliott H. Joslin Research Laboratory
 1998 Keynote Speaker (Conference Inaugural), Mexican Congress of Immunology, Xalapa, Veracruz
 1999 Meeting Summary, Cold Spring Harbor Symposium on Quantitative Biology: Signaling Gene Expression in the Immune System, Cold Spring Harbor, NY
 2000 Keynote Lecture, 8th International TNF Congress, Trondheim, Norway
 2000 Plenary Speaker, Keystone Symposia 2000
 2000 Distinguished College of Medicine Immunology Lecturer, University of Iowa Interdisciplinary Program in Immunology
 2001 J.S. and H.R. Blumenthal Lectureship
 2001 Distinguished Lecture, Ohio State Univ. Cancer and Immunology Lecture Series, Columbus, OH
 2001 Distinguished Lecture, Children's Hospital Medical Center Immunology Series, Cincinnati, OH
 2001 Keynote Speaker, German Society of Immunology, Dresden
 2002 Dean's Lecture Series, Mt. Sinai School of Medicine, New York
 2002 Distinguished Lecture, AAI Meeting on Experimental Biology 2002, New Orleans, Louisiana
 2002 Joy Faith Knapp Memorial Lecture, Distinguished Lecture, The University of Chicago, Committee on Immunology
 2002 Keynote Speaker, 4th Annual Vaccine Conference, Storrs, CT
 2002 Keynote Speaker, 9th International Conference on TNF α Related Cytokines, San Diego, CA
 2002 Ernst Schering Research Foundation Lecture Series, Berlin, Germany
 2002 Honors Program Lecture Series, 3rd Lewis Thomas Lecture, New York University, New York, NY
 2002 Keynote Lecture, Joint Meeting of the Belgium and Dutch Immunological Societies, Veldhoven, Holland
 2003 University Lecture Series, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas

2003 Plenary Speaker, Keystone Symposia 2003: Transmission of Signals to the Nucleus: General Principles, Keystone, CO

2003 Plenary Speaker, Keystone Symposia 2003: Cell Biology of the Immune Response, Tahoe City, CA

2003 President's Research Seminar Series, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY

2003 Guest Speaker, American Society for Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics Annual Symposium, Washington, DC

2003 Friedheim Lecture, The Rockefeller University Lecture Series, New York, NY

2003 Plenary Speaker, Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies, Paris, France

2003 Plenary Lecture, British Society for Immunology Summer School, 2003

2003 Plenary Lecture, International Cytokine Society Annual Meeting, Dublin, Ireland

2003 Keynote Talk, 29th Annual LaJolla Immunology Conference, San Diego, CA

2004 Keynote Speaker, Inflammatory Bowel Diseases 2004 Conference, European Postgraduate Gastro-Surgical School, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands

2004 Distinguished Immunologist Lecturer, Distinguished Immunologist Lecture Series, University of Alberta

2004 Mathilda and Terence Kennedy Visiting Professorship Lecture, Imperial College London

2004 Keynote Speaker, 12th International Congress of Immunology and 4th Annual Conference of FOCIS, Montreal, Canada

2004 Keynote Speaker, 8th International Scleroderma Research Workshop

2004 2004 Boehringer Ingelheim Lecturer, Institut de Recherches Cliniques de Montreal

2004 Karolinska Research Lecture at Nobel Forum, Karolinska Institutet

2005 Concluding Address, Keystone Symposium, Keystone, CO

2005 Distinguished Lecture, Fox Chase Cancer Center, Philadelphia, PA

2005 Invited Speaker, Gordon Conference, Oxford, UK

2005 Plenary Speaker, International Symposium on Gene Regulation, Tokyo, Japan

2005 Edsell Lecture, Harvard, Cambridge, MA

2006 Keynote Speaker, 4th EAACI Davos meeting, Germany

2006 Plenary Speaker, World Immune Regulation meeting

2006 Keynote Address, "Drugs, Bugs and Vaccines", Galveston, TX

2006 Keynote Speaker, University of Michigan Retreat

2006 Keynote Speaker, 9th International Scleroderma Workshop

2006 Keynote Speaker, 3rd International Symposium, Kiel, Germany

2006 Plenary Speaker, 6th International Cytokine Conference, Vienna

2006 Plenary Speaker, Australian Health and Medicine Research Congress 2006

2006 Firkin Oration, National Scientific Conference, Australian Society for Medical Research

2006 Plenary Speaker, Australian Society of Immunology 2006, Auckland, New Zealand

2007 Nelson Medical Lectureship in the Humanities, University of California at Davis

2007 Plenary Speaker, Transatlantic Airway Conference 2007, Lucerne, Switzerland

2007 Keynote Speaker, Plenary Session, Symposium on Regulatory T-Cells, Vancouver, BC

2007 Plenary Speaker, Annual Meeting of the Israeli Society of Immunology, Weizmann Institute of Science

2007 Keynote Speaker, International Training Course on Molecular Immunology of Protozoan Infections, Buenos Aires, Argentina

2007 Keynote Speaker, ENII Immunology Summer School, Capo Caccia, Sardinia, Italy

2007 2007 Theobald Smith Annual Lecture, Albany Medical College

2007 Cornell University, University Lectureship Award

2007 Keynote Speaker, 6th Annual Retreat, University of Michigan Interdepartmental Ph.D.-granting Graduate Program in Immunology

2007 Plenary Speaker, Thymus and T Cell Biology Meeting, Rolduc, Netherlands

2007 Keynote Speaker, FASEB Summer Research Conference, Vermont Academy, Saxtons River, VT

2007 Chair, Plenary Session, 15th International Conference on Cytokines, San Francisco, CA

2007 2007 Peter Doherty Lecture, St. Jude Children's Research Hospital, Memphis, TN

2007 Keynote Speaker, Centre d'Immunologie de Marseille-Luminy, Marseille, France
2008 The Rabbi Shai Shacknai Memorial Prize and Lectureship in Immunology and Cancer Research for 2008

2008 Distinguished Lecture, NIH/NIEHS, Innate and Adaptive Immunity, Chapel Hill, NC
2008 Keynote Speaker, Shacknai Lectureship, Hebrew University/Haddasah Medical Center, Israel
2008 Plenary Speaker, Keystone Symposium, TGF- β in Homeostasis and Disease, Santa Fe, New Mexico

2008 AAI-Invitrogen Meritorious Career Award
2008 Ernest Witebsky Memorial Lecturer, University of Buffalo, SUNY, Buffalo, NY
2009 Keynote Speaker, Th17 Cells in Health and Disease, Vancouver, Canada
2009 Grand Lecture, NIVI Course
2009 Abbott 20th Anniversary Symposium, Worcester, MA
2009 Plenary Speaker, ISDCI Meeting, Prague, Czech Republic
2009 Keynote Speaker, 4th Aegean Conference, Crete, Greece
2009 Keynote Speaker, 13th Australian Autoimmunity Workshop, Adelaide, South Australia
2009 Plenary Speaker, Korean Association of Immunologists, Seoul, Korea
2010 Keynote Speaker, Rosenstiel Awards, Brandeis University, Waltham MA
2010 Keynote Speaker, National Academy of Science, Washington, DC
2010 Special Lecture, Summer School, Juliusruh, Rugen, Germany
2010 Keynote Speaker, American Transplant Congress, San Diego, CA
2010 Plenary Speaker, American Aging Association, Portland, OR
2010 Keynote Speaker, Heidelberger-Kabat Lecture, Columbia University, New York, NY
2010 Keynote Speaker, FASEB, Carefree, AZ
2010 Keynote Speaker, 4th Miltenyi Biotec, Paris, France
2010 Keynote Lecture: ICS/Cytokines 2010, Chicago, IL
2010 Keynote Speaker, IDS, Incheon, South Korea
2010 Keynote Speaker, Cold Spring Harbor Asia, Shanghai, China
2010 Keynote Speaker, 5th esIMID Workshop, Sitges-Barcelona, Spain
2011 Keynote Speaker, TGF β Meeting, Snowbird, Utah
2011 Keynote Speaker, 2011 Annual Scientific Meeting, Mont-Tremblant, Quebec
2011 Keynote Speaker, Microbiota/Mucosal Immunology Meeting, San Francisco, CA
2011 Dean's Distinguished Lecture Series, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
2011 Plenary Lecture, 13th International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Mérida, Yucatán, México

2011 Senior Science Lecture, University College London, UK
2011 Plenary Speaker, Australasian Society for Immunology, Adelaide, Australia
2012 Keynote Speaker, University College London, UK
2012 Keynote Speaker, European Association for the Study of Diabetes, Oxford University
2012 Keynote Speaker, Immuno 2012, XXXVII Congress of the Brazilian Immunology Society, Sao Paulo, Brazil

2012 Beirne B. Carter Lecture in Immunology, University of Virginia
2013 Keynote Speaker, Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, NIVI Symposium Lunteren, Netherlands

2013 Keynote Speaker, Instituto Gulbenkian de Ciencia, Oeiras, Portugal
2013 Keynote Speaker, Medcon Breakthroughs in immune-mediated diseases 2013, Amsterdam, Netherlands

2013 Keynote Speaker, Metabolic Control of Inflammation and Immunity, Keystone Symposia, Breckenridge, CO
2013 Keynote Speaker, 41st Scandinavian Society for Immunology, Copenhagen, Denmark
2013 Plenary Lecture, 78th Meeting of the Japanese Society for Interferon and Cytokine Research-21st International Symposium of Macrophage Molecular and Cellular Biology, Tokyo, Japan

2013 Keynote Speaker, Autoimmunity Day, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
2013 Fourth Annual George M. O'Brien Kidney Center at Yale Symposium
2013 Plenary Session, 14th IUBMB Conference "Host-microbe interactions," Marrakech, Morocco
2014 Plenary Session, World Immune Regulation Meeting VIII, Davos, Switzerland
2014 Distinguished Lecture, Centro Nacional de Investigaciones Oncológicas, Madrid, Spain

- 2014 Marsh Lecture in Molecular Medicine, Feinstein Institute for Medical Research
- 2014 The Carl F. Schmidt Honorary Lecture, University of Pennsylvania
- 2014 American Society for Microbiology Division E Lecturer, 114th General Meeting, Boston, MA
- 2014 Keynote Speaker, Metabolism and Immunity: A Rediscovered Frontier Meeting, Trinity College Dublin, Ireland
- 2014 Plenary Session, British Society for Immunology's International Inflammation and Disease Conference, Manchester Institute of Biotechnology, University of Manchester, UK
- 2014 Plenary Session, XXXIX Congress of the Brazilian Society of Immunology (SBI), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 2014 Plenary Session, KAST's 20th Anniversary International Symposium, Seoul, South Korea
- 2014 Keynote Address, BSI Congress 2014, British Society for Immunology, Brighton, UK
- 2015 Keynote Lecture, Midwinter Conference 2015, Advances in Immunology, Seefeld, Tyrol, Austria
- 2015 Keynote Lecture, Sociedad Científica Argentina, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- 2015 Keynote Lecture, Antimicrobial Peptides, Gordon Research Conferences, Lucca (Barga) Italy
- 2015 Keynote Lecture, Mechanisms of Pro-Inflammatory Diseases, Keystone Symposia, Olympic Valley, CA
- 2015 Keynote Lecture, Forum on Advancements in Immunology Research, Tsinghua Immunology Institute, Shanghai, China
- 2015 Keynote Lecture, Progress in the fight against Inflammatory Diseases and Cancer, Weizmann Institute, Rehovot, Israel
- 2015 Keynote Lecture, Immunocolumbia 2015, ALAI and ACAAI, Medellin, Columbia
- 2015 Plenary Lecture, International Symposium on Molecular Targets in Renal Disease, Bamberg, Germany
- 2016 Plenary Lecture, Next Gen Immunology, EMBO Conference at the Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
- 2016 Keynote Lecture, FOCIS 2016, Boston, MA, USA
- 2016 Plenary Lecture, 16th International Congress of immunology (ICI), Melbourne, Australia
- 2016 Plenary Lecture, CRI Paris-Montmartre Symposium on Inflammation, Centre de recherche sur l'inflammation, Paris, France
- 2017 Plenary Lecture, 15th International Congress of the Immunology of Diabetes Society, San Francisco, CA
- 2017 Keynote Lecture, EMBO Metabolic Disorders - Palma de Mallorca, Spain
- 2017 Plenary Lecture, World Congress of Nephrology, Mexico City, Mexico
- 2017 Plenary Lecture, ASN Kidney Week 2017, New Orleans, Louisiana

Scientific Meetings Organized

9 Scientific meetings including: Jane Coffin Childs Symposium, 1998; Biogen Symposium, 2002; 4 Cold Spring Harbor Symposia, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008; 2 Keystone Symposia, 2003, 2009; International Cytokine Society Conference, 2005; 15th International Conference on Cytokines, 2007

- 2008 Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Regulation for Lymphocyte Function, New York
- 2009 Keystone Symposia, Pattern Recognition Molecules and Immune Sensors of Pathogens, Keystone CO (Co-Organizer with J.P. Ting and L. O'Neill).
- 2010 Cold Spring Harbor Asia, The Inflammasome in Health and Disease, Shanghai, China
- 2011 Keystone Symposia, TGF-beta in Immune Responses: From Bench to Bedside, Snowbird, Utah (Co-organizer with W. Chen and H. Weiner).
- 2012 Cold Spring Harbor Asia, Microbiota, Inflammasomes and Chronic Disease, Shanghai, China
- 2014 Keystone Symposia, Inflammatory Diseases: Recent Advances in Basic and Translational Research and Therapeutic Treatments, Vancouver, BC, Canada (Co-organizer with C. Dong and T. Kishimoto)
- 2014 Cold Spring Harbor Asia, Frontiers of Immunology in Health and Diseases, Suzhou, China (Co-organizer with X. Cao and T. Taniguchi).

- 2016 Cold Spring Harbor Asia, Frontiers of Immunology in Health & Disease, Awaji, Japan (Co-organizer with X. Cao and T. Taniguchi).
- 2017 Keystone Symposia, TGF-beta in Immunity, Inflammation and Cancer, Taos, New Mexico (Co-organizer with W. Chen and J.E. Konkel).
- 2017 Keystone Symposia, Integrating Metabolism and Immunity, Dublin, Ireland (Co-organizer with H. Chi, E.L. Pearce and L.A.J. O'Neill).

Scientific Advisory Functions

Member of numerous (16) Scientific Advisory Boards, Panels and Committees from 1979 to the present; served on NIH review group, NIH AAI Finance Committee and NIH Reviewers Reserve from 1991-95; Member, EMBO Council 1981-82; National Academy of Sciences Committee on Biotechnology 1988-91; Board of Scientific Overseers, Jackson Laboratory 1991-99; Scientific Review Committee, DKFZ 1996; Imperial Cancer Research Fund Scientific Advisory Committee 2001-02. Currently ongoing Scientific Advisory Functions are listed below.

- 1997- International Scientific Advisory Board of the Netherlands Cancer Institute/Antoni van Leeuwenhoek Hospital
- 2005- Member, Cancer Research United Kingdom London Research Institute Science Advisory Group
- 2006- Scientific Advisory Board, Kennedy Institute of Research
- 2007- International Scientific Advisory Council, The Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research, Australia
- 2010- Advisory Board, International Congress of Immunology, Kobe, Japan

- 2008- Scientific Advisory Group, Netherlands Cancer Institute- Antoni van Leeuwenhoek Ziekenhuis, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 2008- Scientific Advisory Board, Alliance for Lupus Research, Hospital for Special Surgery, New York, NY
- 2008- External Advisory Committee, Mt. Sinai School of Medicine, New York, NY
- 2008- Scientific Advisory Board, IDI
- 2009- Scientific Advisory Board, Research Center for Molecular Medicine of the Austrian Academy of Science, Vienna, Austria
- 2010- Advisory Board, International Congress of Immunology, Kobe, Japan
- 2010- Founding Member of the European Research Institute for Integrated Cellular Pathology (ERI-ICP)
- 2011- Scientific Advisory Board, GSK, London, UK
- 2012- Scientific Advisory Board, MD Anderson, Houston, TX
- 2012- Scientific Advisory Board, Gladstone Institute, San Francisco, CA
- 2012- Scientific Advisory Board, Genenero: Therapeutic IL22, Washington, DC
- 2012- Scientific Advisory Board, Temporo Pharmaceuticals, Inc, Cambridge, MA
- 2012- Scientific Advisory Board, Centenary Institute, Australia
- 2013- Scientific Advisory Council, Cancer Research Institute
- 2013- Board of Scientific Counselors (BSC), Department of Health and Human Services

Editorial Functions

Editor: Nucleic Acids Research 1979-82, Eukaryotic Genes (Butterworths) 1980, Techniques in the Life Sciences 1981, Journal of Molecular and Applied Genetics 1983-87, EMBO Journal 1990-93, Immunity 1999-2003

Senior Editor: Genes and Function 1996-98

Managing Editor: Biochimica et Biophysica Acta 1980-85

Assoc. Editor: Immunity 1994-pres., Genes to Cells 1998-pres., Gene Screen 2000-01

Transmitting Editor: Intl. Immunology 2001-05

Editorial Boards: Journal of Autoimmunity 2002-05; Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 2002-07; Journal of Experimental Medicine 2006-pres.; Epigenetics and Chromatin 2008-pres.; International Immunology 2013-pres.

Advisory Editorial Bd. [Molecular Medicine Today](#) 1995-00, [EMBO Journal](#) 2005-pres.
Board Member [Oxford Surveys on Eukaryotic Genes](#) 1983-95
Consulting Editor [Journal of Clinical Investigation](#) 2010-

Research Accomplishments

Richard Flavell uses transgenic and gene-targeted mice to study Innate and Adaptive immunity, T cell tolerance and activation in immunity and autoimmunity, apoptosis, and regulation of T cell differentiation.

Richard Flavell is co-discoverer of introns in cellular genes: he showed DNA methylation correlates inversely with, and prevents gene expression. He was the first to develop and employ reverse genetics as a postdoc with Weissmann and in his own lab continued in this field throughout his career; he is a pioneer in the use of this approach in vivo to study function. Dr. Flavell's laboratory studies the molecular and cellular basis of the immune response. He has been instrumental in discovering the molecular basis of T-cell differentiation from precursor cells into differentiated subsets and provided the first example of gene regulation in trans via "kissing chromosomes". Moreover his laboratory has elucidated the mechanisms of immunoregulation that prevent autoimmunity and overaggressive responses to pathogens. Finally, Dr. Flavell's laboratory has discovered the role of several receptor families in the innate immune response, including Toll-like receptors and intracellular Nod-like receptor families (NLRs). This has recently led to the elucidation of function of Nod2 in inflammatory bowel diseases and Nalp proteins in the production of IL-1. Most recently he has established the connection between inflammasomes, microbial homeostasis and chronic diseases. He showed that dysbiosis of the microbiota leads to IBD and Metabolic Syndrome, including Obesity, Fatty Liver disease and Type 2 diabetes.

Finally, Dr. Flavell's laboratory has studied the role of TGF- β in the regulation of immune response. This work is of relevance both to the control of autoimmune disease as well as evasion of immune response by tumors.

Peer-Reviewed Publications

1. **Flavell RA**, Jones G.
Kinetic complexity of *Tetrahymena pyriformis* nuclear deoxyribonucleic acid. [Biochem. J.](#) **116**:155-157 (1970). PMC1185335
2. **Flavell RA**, Jones IG.
Mitochondrial deoxyribonucleic acid from *Tetrahymena pyriformis* and its kinetic complexity. [Biochem. J.](#) **116**:811-817 (1970). PMC1185503
3. **Flavell RA**.
Studies on the DNA of Protozoa. [Ph.D. Thesis](#), University of Hull (1970).
4. **Flavell RA**, Follett EAC.
Size and configuration of *Tetrahymena* mitochondrial deoxyribonucleic acid. [Proc. Biochem Soc.](#) **119**:61P-62P (1970). PMC1179543
5. **Flavell RA**, Jones IG.
Paramecium mitochondrial DNA. Renaturation and hybridization studies. [Biochim. Biophys. Acta](#) **232**:255-260 (1971).
6. **Flavell RA**, Jones IG.
Base sequence distribution in *Tetrahymena* mitochondrial DNA. [FEBS Lett.](#) **14**:354-356 (1971).

7. **Flavell RA**, Jones IG.
DNA from isolated pellicles of *Tetrahymena*. J. Cell Sci. 9:719-726 (1971).
8. ter Schegget J, **Flavell RA**, Borst P.
DNA synthesis by isolated mitochondria, III. Characterization of D-loop DNA, a novel intermediate in mtDNA synthesis. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 254:1-14 (1971).
9. Williamson R, McShane T, Grunstein M, **Flavell RA**.
"Cytoplasmic" DNA from primary embryonic cell cultures is not informational. FEBS Lett. 20:108-110 (1972).
10. **Flavell RA**, Borst P, ter Schegget J.
DNA synthesis by isolated mitochondria. IV. Isolation of a new intermediate containing newly synthesized DNA in full-length light strands. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 272:341-349 (1972).
11. Arnberg AC, VanBruggen EFJ, Schutgens RBH, **Flavell RA**, Borst P.
Multiple D-loops in *Tetrahymena* mitochondrial DNA. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 272:487-493 (1972).
12. Hollenberg CP, Borst P, **Flavell RA**, VanKreijl CF, VanBruggen EFJ, Arnberg AC.
The unusual properties of mtDNA from a "low-density" petite mutant of yeast. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 277:44-58 (1972).
13. Van Kreijl CF, Borst P, **Flavell RA**, Hollenberg CP.
Pyrimidine tract analysis of mtDNA from a "low-density" petite mutant of yeast. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 277:61-70 (1972).
14. **Flavell RA**, Trampe PO.
The absence of an integrated copy of mitochondrial DNA in the nuclear genome of *Tetrahymena pyriformis*. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 308:101-105 (1973).
15. Arnberg AC, VanBruggen EFJ, **Flavell RA**, Borst P.
DNA synthesis by isolated mitochondria. V. Electron microscopy of replicative intermediates. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 308:276-284 (1973).
16. Sanders JPM, **Flavell RA**, Borst P, Mol JN.
Nature of the base sequence conserved in the mitochondrial DNA of a low-density petite. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 312:441-457 (1973).
17. **Flavell RA**, Birfelder EJ, Sanders JPM, Borst P.
DNA-DNA hybridization on nitrocellulose filters. I. General considerations and non-ideal kinetics. Eur. J. Biochem. 47:535-543 (1974).
18. **Flavell RA**, Borst P, Birfelder EJ.
DNA-DNA hybridization on nitrocellulose filters. II. Concatenation effects. Eur. J. Biochem. 47:545-548 (1974).
19. **Flavell RA**, Sabo DL, Bandle EF, Weissmann C.
Site-directed mutagenesis: Generation of an extracistronic mutation in bacteriophage Q β RNA. J. Mol. Biol. 89 255-272 (1974).
20. Groot GSP, **Flavell RA**, VanOmmen GJB, Grivell LA.
Yeast mitochondrial RNA does not contain poly(A). Nature 252:167-169 (1974).

21. Talen JL, Sanders JPM, **Flavell RA**. Genetic complexity of mitochondrial DNA from *Euglena gracilis*. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 374:129-135 (1974).
22. **Flavell RA**, Sabo DLO, Bandle EF, Weissmann C. Site-directed mutagenesis: Effect of an extracistronic mutation on the *in vitro* propagation of bacteriophage Q β RNA. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 72:367-371 (1975). PMC432306
23. Groot GSP, **Flavell RA**, Sanders JPM. Sequence homology of nuclear and mitochondrial DNAs of different yeasts. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 378:186-194 (1975).
24. **Flavell RA**, VanDenBerg FM. The isolation of duplex DNA containing (dA.dT) clusters by affinity chromatography on poly(U) sephadex. FEBS Lett. 58:90-93 (1975).
25. Domingo E, **Flavell RA**, Weissmann C. *In vitro* site-directed mutagenesis: Generation and properties of an infectious extracistronic mutant of bacteriophage Q β . Gene 1:3-25 (1976).
26. Mol JN, **Flavell RA**., Borst P. The presence of (dA.dT)₂₀₋₂₅ tracts in the DNA of primitive eukaryotes. Nucleic Acids Res. 3:2367-2377 (1976). PMC343091
27. Sabo DL, Domingo E, Bandle EF, **Flavell RA**, Weissmann C. A guanosine to adenosine transition in the 3' terminal extracistronic region of bacteriophage Q β RNA leading to loss of infectivity. J. Mol. Biol. 112:235-252 (1977).
28. Jeffreys AJ, **Flavell RA**. A physical map of the DNA regions flanking the rabbit β -globin gene. Cell 12:429-439 (1977).
29. **Flavell RA**, VanDenBerg FM, Grosveld GC. Isolation and characterization of the oligo(dA-dT) clusters and their flanking DNA segments in the rabbit genome. J. Mol. Biol. 115:715-735 (1977).
30. Jeffreys AJ, **Flavell RA**, VanDenBerg FM. Appendix: Theoretical analysis of (dA.dT) cluster distributions in DNA. J. Mol. Biol. 115:735-741 (1977).
31. Jeffreys AJ, **Flavell RA**. The rabbit β -globin gene contains a large insert in the coding sequence. Cell 12:1097-1108 (1977).
32. VanVoorthuizen WF, Dinsart C, **Flavell RA**, DeVijlder JJM, Vassart G. Abnormal cellular localization of thyroglobulin mRNA associated with hereditary congenital goiter and thyroglobulin deficiency. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 75:74-78 (1978). PMC411186
33. **Flavell RA**, Glover DM, Jeffreys AJ. Discontinuous genes. TIBS 3:241-244 (1978).
34. Tabak HF, **Flavell RA**. A method for the recovery of DNA from agarose gels. Nucleic Acids Res. 5:2321-2332 (1978). PMC342166

35. Zuidema D, VanDenBerg FM, **Flavell RA**.
The isolation of duplex DNA fragments containing (dG.dC) clusters by chromatography on poly(rC)-Sephadex. Nucleic Acids Res. 5:2471-2483 (1978). PMC342177
36. **Flavell RA**, Kooter JM, DeBoer E, Little PFR, Williamson R.
Analysis of the β - δ -globin gene loci in normal and Hb Lepore DNA: Direct determination of gene linkage and intergene distance. Cell 15:25-41 (1978).
37. Waalwijk C, **Flavell RA**.
MspI, an isoschizomer of HpaII which cleaves both unmethylated and methylated HpaII sites. Nucleic Acids Res. 5:3231-3236 (1978). PMC342244
38. VanDenBerg J, VanOoyen A, Mantei N, Schambock A, Grosveld G, **Flavell RA**, Weissmann C.
Comparison of cloned rabbit and mouse β -globin genes showing strong evolutionary divergence of two homologous pairs of introns. Nature 275:37-44 (1978).
39. Waalwijk C, **Flavell RA**.
DNA methylation at a CCGG sequence in the large intron of the rabbit β -globin gene: Tissue-specific variations. Nucleic Acids Res. 5:4631-4641 (1978). PMC342778
40. Little PFR, Kooter JM, DeBoer E, Annison G, **Flavell RA**.
Recombinant deoxyribonucleic acid and the study of human genetic disease: The haemoglobinopathies. Biochem. Soc. Symp. 44:57-64 (1979).
41. Little PFR, **Flavell RA**, Kooter JM, Annison G, Williamson R.
Structure of the human fetal globin gene locus. Nature 278:227-231 (1979).
42. **Flavell RA**, Bernards R, Kooter JM, DeBoer E, Little PFR, Annison G, Williamson R.
The structure of the human β -globin gene in β -thalassaemia. Nucleic Acids Res. 6:2749-2760 (1979). PMC327890
43. Bernards R, Kooter JM, **Flavell RA**.
Physical mapping of the globin gene deletion in ($\delta\beta$)^o thalassaemia. Gene 6:265-280 (1979).
44. Bernards R, Little PFR, Annison G, Williamson R, **Flavell RA**.
Structure of the human $G_{\gamma-A}\gamma$ - δ - β -globin gene locus. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 76:4827-4831 (1979). PMC413030
45. Little PFR, Williamson R, Annison G, **Flavell RA**, DeBoer E, Bernini LF, Ottolenghi S, Saglio G, Mazza U.
Polymorphisms of human γ -globin genes in Mediterranean populations. Nature 282:316-318 (1979).
46. Williamson R, Little P, **Flavell R**.
The structure of the human γ -globin gene locus and its relation to the γ/β -globin gene locus. Ann NY Acad Sci 344:73-75 (1980).
47. Van Der Ploeg LHT, Konings A, Oort M, Roos D, Bernini L, **Flavell RA**.
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