The Yale School of Medicine is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

TARGET AUDIENCE
Attending physicians, researchers, house staff, fellows, residents, medical students, nurses.

NEEDS ASSESSMENT
Tumor DNA microsatellite instability (MSI) first discovered in colorectal carcinoma in 1993 has evolved into an important marker for 1) detection of Lynch Syndrome, and 2) Prediction of response to anti-PD-1 immunotherapy. The significance of these 2 major applications was highlighted by the 2016 NCCN endorsement of universal MSI/MMRd testing in patients with colorectal carcinoma, and the 2017 FDA first ever tissue-agnostic approval for anti-PD-1 therapy across unresectable or metastatic MSI/MMRd solid tumors respectively. As of now, in the clinical application of MSI and MMRd/MMRds are treated equally. This premise however, has been challenged by the emerging data that are revealing remarkable genetic and phenotypical diversities in tumors with MSI/MMRds. This discussion reviews some of the recent progress, and emphasizes that the pathologist's role evaluating MMRds.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES
At the conclusion of this activity, participants will be able to achieve a better understanding of:
- The current status of MMRd tumors;
- The genetic & phenotypical diversities of MMRD tumors;
- The pathologist’s role evaluating MMRds.

DESIGNATION STATEMENT
The Yale School of Medicine designates this live activity for 1 AMA PRA Category 1 Credit(s)™. Physicians should only claim credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

FACULTY DISCLOSURES
Speaker Name: Jinru Shia, MD - NONE
Course Directors: Manju Prasad, MD - NONE
Kurt Schalper, MD, PhD - NONE
Gopal Pallavi, MD, PhD - NONE
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