

CULTURES OF WESTERN MEDICINE, FROM ANTIQUITY TO THE MODERN AGE

JULIA F. IRWIN

EXAMINER: JOHN HARLEY WARNER

TOTAL 57 BOOKS, 15 ARTICLES

* *Books I've read.* † *Books cross-listed with other examiners' fields*

THE ROOTS OF THE WESTERN MEDICAL TRADITION: HISTORIOGRAPHICAL APPROACHES TO MEDICINE IN ANTIQUITY AND MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN EUROPE (14 BOOKS, 3 ARTICLES)

- *Lawrence I. Conrad, ed., *The Western Medical Tradition: 800 BC – 1800 AD* (1995)
- *Vivian Nutton, *Ancient Medicine* (2004)
- *Nancy Siraisi, *Medieval and Early Renaissance Medicine: An Introduction to Knowledge and Practice* (1990)
- *Mary Lindermann, *Medicine and Society in Early Modern Europe* (1999)

- *Owsei Temkin, *Hippocrates in a World of Pagans and Christians* (1991)
- *Heinrich von Staden, *Herophilus: The Art of Medicine in Early Alexandria: Edition, Translation and Essays* (1989)
- *Owsei Temkin, *Galenism: The Rise and Decline of a Medical Philosophy* (1973)
- *Helen King, *Hippocrates' Women: Reading the Female Body in Ancient Greece* (1998)
- *Rebecca Flemming, *Medicine and the Making of Roman Women: Gender, Nature, and Authority from Celsus to Galen* (2001)
- *Darrel W. Amundsen, "Body, Soul, and Physician," and "The Moral Stance of the Earliest Syphilographers," in *Medicine, Society, and Faith in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds*, 1-24 and 310-372 (1999).
- *Michael R. McVaugh, *Medicine before the Plague : Practitioners and their Patients in the Crown of Aragon, 1285-1345* (1993)
- *Mary Fissell, *Vernacular Bodies: The Politics of Reproduction in Early Modern England* (2004)
- *Rebecca Tannenbaum, *The Healer's Calling: Women and Medicine in Early New England* (2002)
- *Mary Fissell, *Patients, Power, and the Poor in Eighteenth-Century Bristol* (1991)
- *Colin Jones, *Charity and bienfaisance : the treatment of the poor in the Montpellier region, 1740-1815* (1982)
- *Mary E. Fissell, "Making Meanings from the Margins: The New Cultural History of Medicine," in Frank Huisman and John Harley Warner, *Locating Medical History: The Stories and their Meanings* (2004).

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MAKING THE MODERN MEDICAL PROFESSION IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES (17 BOOKS, 5 ARTICLES)

...in comparative contexts

- *Thomas Neville Bonner, *Becoming a Physician: Medical Education in Britain, France, Germany, and the United States, 1750-1945* (2000)
- *George Weisz, *Divide and Conquer: A Comparative History of Medical Specialization*, Part I: "The Emergence of Medical Specialization in the Nineteenth Century" (2005)
- *Matthew Ramsey, "The Politics of Professional Monopoly in Nineteenth-Century Medicine," in *Professions and the French State*

...in Western Europe

- *Thomas Broman, *The Transformation of German Academic Medicine, 1750-1820* (1996)
- *Johanna Bleker, "To Benefit the Poor and Advance Medical Science: Hospitals and Hospital Care in Germany, 1820-1870," in *Medicine and Modernity: Public Health and Medical Care in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Germany*, eds. Manfred Berg and Geoffrey Cocks (2002)
- *Arleen Tuchman, *Science, Medicine, and the State in Germany: The Case of Baden, 1815-1871* (1993)
- *Irvine Loudon, *Medical Care and the General Practitioner, 1750-1850* (1986)
- *M. Jeanne Peterson, *The Medical Profession in Mid-Victorian London* (1978)
- *Alison Winter, "Harriet Martineau and the Reform of the Invalid in Victorian England," *The Historical Journal* 28:3 (1995) 597-616.
- *Ann La Berge and Caroline Hannaway "Paris Medicine: Perspectives Past and Present" in *Constructing Paris Medicine*, eds. Ann La Berge and Caroline Hannaway (1998)
- *Erwin H. Ackerknecht, *Medicine at the Paris Hospital, 1794-1848* (1967)
- *Jacalyn Duffin, "Private Patients and Public Research: The Patients of R. T. H. Laennec," in *French Medical Culture in the 19th c.* eds. Ann La Berge and Mordechai Feingold (1994)
- *George Weisz, *Medical Mandarins: The French Academy of Medicine in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries* (1995)

...and in the United States

- *Paul Starr, *The Social Transformation of American Medicine: The Rise of a Sovereign Profession and the Making of an Industry* (1982) – Book I – "A Sovereign Profession: The Rise of Medical Authority and the Shaping of the Medical System"
- *John Harley Warner, *The Therapeutic Perspective: Medical Practice, Knowledge, and Identity in America, 1820-1885* (1986)
- *John Harley Warner, *Against the Spirit of System: The French Impulse in Nineteenth-Century American Medicine* (1998)
- *Martin Pernick, *A Calculus of Suffering: Pain, Professionalism, and Anesthesia in Nineteenth-Century America* (1985)
- *Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, *A Midwife's Tale: The Life of Martha Ballard, 1785-1812* (1990)
- *Judith Leavitt, *Brought to Bed: A History of Childbearing in America, 1750-1950* (1986)
- *Regina Morantz-Sanchez, *Sympathy and Science: Women Physicians in American Medicine* (1985)
- *Steven Stowe, *Doctoring the South: Southern Physicians and Everyday Medicine in the Mid-Nineteenth Century* (2004)
- *Charles Rosenberg, *The Care of Strangers: The Rise of America's Hospital System* (1987)

CULTURE OF WESTERN MEDICINE, FROM ANTIQUITY TO THE MODERN AGE

MEDICINE SINCE THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY: THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPEAN COMPARISONS (26 BOOKS, 7 ARTICLES)

Making and Remaking the Profession: Education, Specialization, Practice, and Policy

- *Seth Koven and Sonya Michel, “Womanly Duties: Maternalist Policies and the Origins of Welfare States in France, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States, 1880-1920,” *American Historical Review* 95:4 (1990), 1076-1108.
- *George Weisz, *Divide and Conquer: A Comparative History of Medical Specialization*, Part II: “Regulating and Standardizing Specialist Practice, 1890-1950,” Part III: “Medical Specialties in Comparative Perspective,” and Epilogue: “Specialists and Generalists in the Era of Biomedicine” (2005)
- *J. Rogers Hollingsworth, Jerald Hage, and Robert Hanneman, *State Intervention in Medical Care: Consequences for Britain, France, Sweden, and the United States, 1890-1970* (1990)
- *Paul Starr, *The Social Transformation of American Medicine: The Rise of a Sovereign Profession and the Making of an Industry* (1982) – Book II
- *Kenneth Ludmerer, *Time to Heal: American Medical Education from the Turn of the Century to the Era of Managed Care* (2005)
- *Rosemary Stevens, *In Sickness and in Wealth: American Hospitals in the Twentieth Century* (1989)
- *Joel D. Howell, *Technology in the Hospital: Transforming Patient Care in the Early Twentieth Century* (1995)
- *Regina Morantz-Sanchez, *Conduct Unbecoming a Woman: Medicine on Trial in Turn-of-the-Century Brooklyn* (1999)
- *Susan M. Reverby, *Ordered to Care: The Dilemma of American Nursing, 1850-1945* (1987)
- *Colin Gordon, *Dead on Arrival: The Politics of Healthcare in Twentieth-Century America* (2003)

Democratization of Medicine

- *Roy Porter, “The Patient’s View: Doing Medical History from Below,” *Theory and Society* 14 (1985): 175-198
- *Vanessa Northington Gamble, *Making a Place for Ourselves: The Black Hospital Movement, 1920–1945* (1995)
- *Susan Lynn Smith, *Sick and Tired of Being Sick and Tired: Black Women's Health Activism in America, 1890–1950* (1995)
- *†Keith Wailoo, *Dying in the City of Blues: Sickle Cell Anemia and the Politics of Race and Health* (2001)
- *Sandra Lee Barney, *Authorized to Heal: Gender, Class, and the Transformation of Medicine in Central Appalachia, 1880-1930* (2000)
- *Rima Apple, *Vitamina: Vitamins in American Culture* (1996)
- *Nancy Tomes, “Merchants of Health: Medicine and Consumer Culture in the United States, 1900-1940” *Journal of American History* 88:2 (2001)
- *Sandra Morgen. *Into Our Own Hands: The Women’s Health Movement in the United States, 1969-1990* (2002)

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MEDICINE SINCE THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY: THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPEAN COMPARISONS (CONTINUED) (26 BOOKS, 7 ARTICLES)

Bodies, Medicine, and Culture

...the Great War and Disability

- *Joanna Bourke, *Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain, and the Great War* (1996)
- *Jeffrey S. Reznick, *Healing the Nation: Soldiers and the Culture of Caregiving in Britain during the Great War* (2005)
- *Paul Lerner, *Hysterical Men: War, Psychiatry, and the Politics of Trauma in Germany, 1890-1930* (2003)
- *Deborah Cohen, *The War Come Home: Disabled Veterans in Britain and Germany* (2001)

...Gender and Reproduction

- *Elizabeth Lunbeck, *The Psychiatric Persuasion: Knowledge, Gender, and Power in Modern America* (1995)
- *Alice Dumont Dreger, *Hermaphrodites and the Medical Invention of Sex* (2000)
- *Leslie Reagan, *When Abortion was a Crime: Women, Medicine, and the Law in the United States, 1867-1973* (1997)
- *Johanna Schoen, *Choice and Coercion: Birth Control, Sterilization, and Abortion in Public Health and Welfare* (2005)
- *Robert Darby, *A Surgical Temptation: The Demonization of the Foreskin and the Rise of Circumcision in Britain* (2005)
- *Joanne Meyerowitz, *How Sex Changed: A History of Transsexuality in the United States* (2004)
- *Barron Lerner, *The Breast Cancer Wars: Hope, Fear, and the Pursuit of a Cure in Twentieth-Century America* (2003)

...Human Experimentation

- *Susan Lederer, *Subjected to Science: Human Experimentation in America before the Second World War* (1997)
- *Susan Reverby, ed., *Tuskegee's Truths: Rethinking the Tuskegee Syphilis Study* (2000)
 - Susan Reverby, "More Than a Metaphor: An Overview of the Scholarship of the Study"
 - Allan M. Brandt, "Racism and Research: The Case of the Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment"
 - Reverby, "Rethinking the Tuskegee Syphilis Study: Nurse Rivers, Silence, and the Meaning of Treatment"
- *Robert Proctor, *Racial Hygiene: Medicine Under the Nazis* (1989)
- *Jordon Goodman, Anthony McElligott, and Lara Marks, "Making Human Bodies Useful: Historicizing Medical Experimentation in the Twentieth Century," in *Useful Bodies: Humans in the Service of Medical Science in the Twentieth Century* eds. Jordon Goodman, Anthony McElligott, and Lara Marks (2003)