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This guidebook provides supplementary information for Connecticut Public Health Fellowship Program Preceptors (CT PHFP). Preceptors and alternate preceptors are encouraged to review these resources and the CT PHFP Program Guidebook and reach out with any questions or support needs.

#### **Contact Information**

For additional information, including state practice and academic partner organizations, please visit the PHFP webpage or contact Nikole.Allen@yale.edu.

Preceptors are invited to schedule a meeting with the CT PHFP staff: Calendar Link

## Acknowledgment

This program is supported by The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Crisis Response Cooperative Agreement's COVID-19 Public Health Workforce Supplemental Funding and the Public Health Infrastructure Grant. This guidebook content is the authors' conclusion and should not be construed as the official position or policy of the funding agency.

Cover photo: East Point Lighthouse courtesy of Connecticut Tourism CTvisit.gov

Version 2.0 2025

To our Public Health Partner Agencies and Preceptors:

Whether you work at the state health department, a local health jurisdiction, or a community public health organization, the goal of all public health practitioners is to serve our communities, break down barriers to health, and reduce health disparities that disproportionately affect individuals and communities across our state. On behalf of the Commissioner and our entire organization, we are grateful that you have answered the call to work with an aspiring public health professional and encourage future generations of our public health workforce in addressing the needs of our diverse communities.

We are committed to supporting a mutually beneficial experience for you as a preceptor, the students you will mentor, our academic partners, and the public health agencies involved in this program. To this end, we have outlined some expectations for our host agencies, our students, and ourselves, and we commit to supporting you and the students throughout this process to form collaborative and equitable partnerships. Your guidance and expertise will help the students make connections in the small world of public health practice in our state, and to grow in knowledge, confidence, and leadership, which will shape the future of public health in Connecticut.

This guidebook will assist you in this journey. We hope it provides you with the supplementary information you need to succeed in your role as a preceptor in the Connecticut Public Health Fellowship Program. If at any point throughout the process you have a need for guidance or information, please do not hesitate to reach out to me directly and I will be sure that you have everything you need for you and our student fellows to be successful.

Thank you and be well,

Thomas St. Louis, MSPH

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Director, Public Health Workforce Development

Connecticut Department of Public Health

### Getting ready to be a Public Health Preceptor

A public health preceptor is the supervisor and guide for students' learning experience as they move from the classroom to apply and advance core public health competencies and enter the workforce. The list below is for your reflection as you prepare to take on this important role:

- Can you dedicate time for regular and consistent meetings and communication with the students?
- Is an alternate preceptor available to support the student's learning when the primary preceptor is away?
- Is the fellowship role or project feasible for the student to complete within the timeline identified?
- Is the role or project appropriate for the student's training and skill level, and support will be provided to ensure they can learn from and reflect on these experiences?
- How will you identify additional learning opportunities for the fellow, particularly related to the ten essential public health services, social determinants of health, and public health equity?
- If the student needs specific accommodation, can you work with the organization and academic institution to provide this?
- What hopes or concerns do you have about the preceptor role for a student's public health learning experience?

# Preparing for the fellowship checklist

This is a general checklist to use as a reference for all phases of the fellowship experiences.

Preparing	☐ Notify relevant agency staff about the fellow's placement, including their role,				
	start date, and any pertinent background information.				
	☐ Ensure the fellow has access to all necessary resources, as applicable:				
	A clean and functional workspace				
	Computer and required software				
	Agency email account(s)				
	Printer access				
	Reliable internet connection				
	Telephone and voicemail access				
	☐ Confirm whether the fellow requires any work-related accommodations, and				
	ensure they are in place prior to the start date.				
	Provide general information about the work location, including:				
	Parking options and commuting guidance				
	On-site safety procedures				
	Nearby food options and amenities				
	Share detailed arrival instructions for the fellow's first day				
	Develop a schedule for the fellow's first day and week that may include:				
	Introductions to key personnel				
	Scheduled meetings or orientations				
	Review of essential documents and materials				
	Completion of required training				
First week	Orientation				
	Provide an overview of the agency's mission, strategic priorities and and its				
	role within the broader public health ecosystem in the state of Connecticut.				
	Provide a tour of the office including workspace and shared spaces (i.e.				
	mailroom, printers, supply storage, kitchen, bathrooms, etc.)				
	l l Facilitata interalizatione to accounting allocations and terms accounting				
	Facilitate introductions to agency leadership and team members				
	Review staff meetings and other standing activities				
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	IT and Logistics
	☐ Ensure the fellow receives appropriate access credentials, including identification badges, login information for devices, and permissions for shared drives or systems they will need to use.
	Confirm that the fellow has access to all necessary software and tools required to perform their assigned tasks effectively.
	Arrange for VPN or remote desktop access if offsite or remote computer connectivity is needed.
	<ul><li>☐ Facilitate effective communication by:</li><li>☐ Providing an overview of communication protocols and expectations.</li></ul>
	Introducing the fellow to key personnel with whom they will be working regularly.
	Provide the fellow with access to relevant departmental directories, including contact information for key staff and resources.
	☐ Establish preferred methods and expectations for regular communication, including typical hours of availability for both the preceptor and the fellow.
On-going	☐ Share observations on the fellow's performance and encourage reflection on completed activities and learning outcomes.
	Provide opportunities for bi-directional feedback, fostering open communication and continuous improvement.
	Maintain ongoing communication regarding roles, responsibilities, and expectations to ensure alignment throughout the fellowship.
	☐ Verify that all required training has been completed in accordance with program and agency guidelines.
	Conduct regular check-ins to review progress on the Learning Plan Agreement, discuss any challenges, and identify emerging needs or support areas.
	Reassess training interests and developmental goals; evaluate the potential for assigning additional tasks or responsibilities to enhance the fellow's experience.
End of fellowship	Provide timely and constructive observations on the fellow's performance to support professional growth and development.
.c.iowanip	Facilitate opportunities for bi-directional feedback, allowing both the fellow and the preceptor/agency to exchange insights and perspectives on the fellowship experience

### Overview of preceptor role and responsibilities

The CT PHFP aims to strengthen the future pathway of talented public health professionals into careers in public health across Connecticut. Our hope is that preceptors are excited about the opportunity to mentor and develop their ability to supervise and coach a fellow. Moreover, preceptors should be prepared for the additional work and time that may be required to ensure the roles of the preceptor are met.

## Preceptor and Alternate Preceptor

Preceptor and Alte Overview	A preceptor serves as a day-to-day supervisor, mentor, and role model for a
Overview	CT PHFP fellow. The preceptor will commit time to guide the learning
	experience of the student, provide ongoing feedback on their work, and
	participate in the CT PHFP evaluation.
	The alternate preceptor is a second point of connection at the host agency
	for the student and should be available in the event the preceptor is not
	available due to work or personal obligations.
Eligibility	Works with the public health host agency in Connecticut
	Public health related advanced degree and at least 2 years of experience
	in public health, or
	At least 5 years of public health practice experience.
Responsibilities	<ul> <li>Provide the student with an orientation to the host agency, including</li> </ul>
	the safety considerations, policies, and procedures within which the
	student is to operate.
	<ul> <li>Model professional practice and conduct.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Identify a range of learning opportunities for the fellow and provide the</li> </ul>
	fellow with exposure to a variety of practice experiences within the
	agency or community.
	Arrange regular meetings with the fellow, provide constructive
	professional feedback, and be available as needed including providing
	coordination of any additional persons who will work with the student.
	<ul> <li>Clarify the explicit and implicit working norms of the field placement</li> </ul>
	role and host agency norms.
	Maintain open communication with PHFP staff and notify the
	PHFP of any issues with the fellowship placement and engage in
	solution seeking efforts
Required	Complete a Field Placement Proposal Application
Documentation	Sign a Fellow Learning Plan Agreement
_ 505566.011	3. Complete a PHFP final evaluation when requested
	o. complete a line inial evaluation when requested

# CEPH Expectations for Public Health Practice Experiences

The <u>Council on Education for Public Health</u> (CEPH) is the accreditation body for public health programs and schools. Not all interns are in public health degree programs. These guidelines are helpful to understand the level of experience anticipated at each educational level. CEPH requires that public health students have "opportunities to integrate, synthesize, and apply knowledge through cumulative and experiential activities."<sup>1</sup>

Training level	Requirement	Summary Description <sup>2</sup>	
Undergraduate- Bachelor of Science in Public Health (BSPH)	Cumulative and experiential activities	All students complete a cumulative, integrative, and scholarly or applied experience or inquiry project that serves as a capstone to the education experience. These experiences may include but are not limited to internships, service-learning projects, senior seminars, portfolio projects, research papers, or honors theses. Schools and programs encourage exposure to local-level public health professionals and/or agencies that engage in public health practices.	
<b>Graduate-</b> Master of Public Health (MPH)	Applied Practice Experience (APE)	All students will demonstrate attainment of at least five competencies, of which at least three must be foundational competencies.  Review of the student's performance in the APE must be based on at least two practical, non-academic work products AND on validating that the work products demonstrate the student's attainment of the designated competencies. Examples of suitable work products include project plans, grant proposals, training manuals or lesson plans, surveys, memos, videos, podcasts, presentations, spreadsheets, websites, photos, or other	
<b>Doctoral-</b> Doctor of Public Health (DrPH)	Advanced Public Health Practice	digital artifacts of learning.  Regardless of prior experience, all DrPH students engage in one or more applied practice experience in which students are responsible for the completion of at least one project that is meaningful for an organization and to advance public health practice. The deliverable must contain a reflective component that includes the student's expression of personal and/or professional reaction to the applied practice experience. Host agencies should benefit from students' experiences. The school or program identifies a minimum of five foundational and/or concentration-specific competencies that are reinforced and/or assessed through application.	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Council on Education for Public Health. Accreditation Procedures. Amended December 2024.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Council on Education for Public Health. Accreditation Criteria. Amended December 2024.

### Fair Labor: Internship or Employment?

The Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA) provides protections for students and unpaid interns. Essentially, it asks if an internship opportunity is unpaid labor or a valuable learning opportunity for the student. To assess this, a seven-point "primary beneficiary test" can be used to assess the economic reality of the intern-employer relationship. This test considers the extent to which the internship is tied to the student's formal education program, complements and doesn't displace a paid worker, and the joint expectation of interns and employees regarding compensation. <sup>3</sup> Interns in Connecticut are protected by the Connecticut Public Act 15-56 and are entitled to protection from discriminatory workplace practices. <sup>4</sup>

Please note: This information is provided as a reference and is not legal advice. Please refer to your organization's policies and legal counsel for quidance.

#### Internship Primary Beneficiary Test:

- 1. The extent to which the intern and the employer clearly understand that there is no expectation of compensation. Any promise of compensation, express or implied, suggests that the intern is an employee—and vice versa.
- 2. The extent to which the internship provides training that would be similar to that which would be given in an educational environment, including the clinical and other hands-on training provided by educational institutions.
- 3. The extent to which the internship is tied to the intern's formal education program by integrated coursework or the receipt of academic credit.
- 4. The extent to which the internship accommodates the intern's academic commitments by corresponding to the academic calendar.
- 5. The extent to which the internship's duration is limited to the period in which the internship provides the intern with beneficial learning.
- 6. The extent to which the intern's work complements, rather than displaces, the work of paid employees while providing significant educational benefits to the intern.
- 7. The extent to which the intern and the employer understand that the internship is conducted without entitlement to a paid job at the conclusion of the internship.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> U.S. Department of Labor (2018). Internship Programs under the Fair Labor Standards Act.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Connecticut General Assembly. (2015). *Public Act No. 15-56: An Act Protecting Interns from Workplace Harassment and Discrimination.* 

## CT DPH Student Pathway Programs: Learning Plan Agreement

The Learning Plan Agreement is a tool to outline the agreed activities and responsibilities associated with this field placement and learning objectives. Students and preceptors should discuss and complete this agreement together in the first 1-2 weeks of the student's internship/fellowship.

I. Student Information	
Name:	
University/Department:	
Program/Major:	Graduation Semester/Year:

Email: Cell Phone:
Will this placement be used to meet an academic requirement? Yes No

If yes, what are the academic requirements that the preceptor and host agency should be aware of?

The preceptor should fill in the following:

The student should fill in the following:

The preceptor should fill in the following.	
II. Agency Information	
Agency Name:	
Agency Preceptor	
Name:	Title:
Preferred contact:	
Agency Preceptor Alternate (highly recommended)	
Name:	Title:
Preferred contact:	

The student and preceptor should fill in the following together:

III. Field Placement Information (If start and end dates change, please notify the program team.)				
Start Date at Agency:	End Date at Agency:			
Description of student's schedule:				
Have the student and preceptor agreed on hybrid	or remote schedule? Yes No			
Please describe plans for regular check-ins and communication if the internship will be remote/hybrid or asynchronous:				
Estimated Total Number Hours:				

### **IV. Selection of Core Competencies for Field Placement**

Is the student completing a:

Required experiential activities (Bachelor' of Public Health)

Required Applied Practice Experience (master's in public health)

Other required academic learning experience

Other unrequired experience for professional development

### Instructions to identify core competencies:

- **Step 1** Preceptor: Select <u>10 competencies</u> that the student may have opportunity to practice and strengthen during the field placement.
- **Step 2** Student: Select <u>5</u> of the competencies identified by the preceptor that you would like to focus on strengthening during the project period.
- **Step 3** Student & Preceptor: Review and discuss these competencies and how the field placement will provide opportunities to gain experience in these areas.

Preceptor	Student	COMPETENCY DOMAIN/STATEMENT			
сер	der	The Council on Linkages between Academia and Public Health Practice created the following list			
ğ	=	of core competencies. There are eight domains with the corresponding competencies listed			
		below:			
		Domain 1: Analytical/Assessment Skills			
		1.1. Describes factors that affect the health of a community			
		1.2. Accesses existing quantitative and qualitative data			
		1.3. Collects quantitative and qualitative data			
		1.4. Analyzes quantitative and qualitative data			
		1.5. Manages quantitative and qualitative data			
		1.6. Uses quantitative and qualitative data			
		1.7. Applies public health informatics in using data, information, and knowledge			
		1.8. Assesses community health status			
		Domain 2: Policy Development/Program Planning Skills			
	2.1. Develops policies, programs, and services				
		2.2. Implements policies, programs, and services			
		2.3. Evaluates policies, programs, services, and organizational performance			
		2.4. Improves policies, programs, services, and organizational performance			
		2.5. Influences policies, programs, and services external to the organization			
		2.6. Engages in organizational strategic planning			
		2.7. Engages in community health improvement planning			
		Domain 3: Communication Skills			
		3.1. Determines communication strategies			
		3.2. Communicates with internal and external audiences			
		3.3. Responds to information, misinformation, and disinformation			
	3.4. Facilitates communication among individuals, groups, and organizations				
		Domain 4: Health Equity Skills			
		4.1. Applies principles of ethics, diversity, equity, inclusion, and justice			
		4.2. Engages in continuous self-reflection about one's biases			
		4.3. Recognizes the diversity of individuals and populations			

	4.4. Reduces systemic and structural barriers that perpetuate health inequities
	4.5. Implements organizational policies, programs, and services to achieve health equity and
	social and environmental justice
	4.6. Contributes to achieving and sustaining a diverse, inclusive, and competent public health
	workforce
	4.7. Advocates for health equity and social and environmental justice
	Domain 5: Community Partnership Skills
	5.1. Describes conditions, systems, and policies affecting community health and resilience
	5.2. Establishes relationships to improve community health and resilience
	5.3. Maintains relationships that improve community health and resilience
	5.4. Collaborates with community members and organizations
	5.5. Shares power and ownership with community members and others
	Domain 6: Public Health Sciences Skills
	6.1. Describes systems, policies, and events impacting public health
	6.2. Applies public health sciences in delivering the 10 Essential Public Health Services
	6.3. Uses evidence in developing, implementing, evaluating, and improving policies, programs,
	and services
	6.4. Contributes to the evidence base for improving health
	Domain 7: Management and Finance Skills
	7.1. Describes factors that affect the health of an organization
	7.2. Secures human resources
	7.3. Manages human resources
	7.4. Engages in professional development
	7.5. Secures financial resources
	7.6. Manages financial resources
	7.7. Implements organizational policies, programs, and services to achieve diversity, equity,
	inclusion, and justice
	7.8. Manages programs and services
	7.9. Engages in contingency planning
	7.10. Applies critical thinking in decision making
	7.11. Engages individuals and teams to achieve program and organizational goals
	7.12. Facilitates collaboration among individuals, groups, and organizations
	7.13. Engages in performance management
T	Domain 8: Leadership and Systems Thinking Skills
	8.1. Creates opportunities to achieve cross-sector alignment
	8.2. Implements a vision for a healthy community
	8.3. Addresses facilitators and barriers impacting delivery of the 10 Essential Public Health
	<u>Services</u>
	8.4. Creates opportunities for creativity and innovation
	8.5. Responds to emerging needs
	8.6. Manages organizational change
	8.7. Engages politicians, policymakers, and the public to support public health infrastructure
	8.8. Advocates for public health

	list the <u>primary</u> tasks and outcomes during the placement. Use selected list of core competencies					
	ction IV to corelate which task/responsibility will provide experiential opportunity for the					
identifi	ed core competencies.  Task	Outcome	Core			
(Activi:	ties and Assignments)	(Process Goals and Products)	Competency			
	eeds assessment	Ex: Needs Assessment tool	Ex: 1.3			
Lx. Design a n	eeus ussessinent	LX. NEEUS ASSESSMENT TOOI	LX. 1.5			
VI. Self-paced	trainings (Required for CT PI	HFP)				
CT TRAIN is a l	earning management platfor	m used by public health professionals free for an	yone to			
access and use	e. CT PHFP Fellows are requir	ed to complete two self-paced training courses o	n CT TRAIN.			
Review training	g available and select at leas	t two training courses to complete during the fel	lowship			
placement. Se	placement. See <u>Health Equity Learning Bundle</u> trainings for ideas.					
No.		Training Title				
1						
2						
3						
(Ontional)						

Placement-Specific Tasks & Outcomes for the Fellow

(Optional)

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#### Statement of Understanding

During this field placement experience, the student and the agency agree to the Learning Plan Agreement as outlined in this document as well as take responsibility for the following:

#### **Student Commitments**

- Attend an orientation session(s)
- Engage in your internship placement following the agreed-upon number of hours and schedule. Notify your preceptor in advance of any changes to your schedule.
- Fulfill the tasks and deliverables described in this Learning Plan Agreement
- Participate in the final exit survey.
- If using this experience to meet an academic requirement, 1) abide by policies and requirements of the degree program and university, and 2) notify your preceptor beforehand of their school's policies or requirements that may need to be reflected in the experience.
- If the field placement involves human subjects research, the fellow is responsible for seeking IRB approvals from academic institutions and host agencies.
- CT PHFP students:
  - o Complete at least 2 CT Train Courses
  - o Participate in progress and evaluation surveys, as requested.
  - Complete the required financial forms
- All Summer Internship Program students must attend at least 70% of CT DPH activities.

#### **Agency and Preceptor Commitments**

- Supervise, mentor, and provide the necessary time and resources to the fellow to
  ensure assigned tasks and deliverables can be completed during the placement and
  the fellow has the opportunity to develop the selected competencies.
- Orient to the host agency and relevant agency policies and procedures (IRB, HIPAA, safety, etc.).
- Be available to the student as needed and provide close coordination with any additional persons who will work with the student.
- Complete program evaluation exit surveys.
- If the student uses the experience as a formal practicum experience or degree requirement, complete any documentation required by the academic program.

I acknowledge that I have reviewed this document and agree to fulfill my commitments as outlined in this document.

Student:				
	Print Name	Signature	Date	
Agency Preceptor:				
	Print Name	Signature	Date	